

INDIAN REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

CONTENTS

- Introduction
- CDSCO
- Functions of CDSCO
- State Licensing Authority (SLAs)
- Central Licensing Authority
- Responsibilities of State Authority
- Responsibilities of Central Authority
- COPP
- Regulatory Requirements
- Approval Procedure for New Drugs

INTRODUCTION- CDSCO is the main regulatory body of India for regulation of pharmaceutical medical devices & clinical trials.

CDSCO is the central drug authority for discharging function assigned to the central government under D&C act. Head office of CDSCO is in New Delhi & it is functioning under the control of Directorate of General of Health Services, Ministry of Health & Family Welfare, Government of India.

ORGANIZATION OF CDSCO

Vision-To protect & promote health in India.

Mission- To safeguard & enhance the public health by assuring the safety, efficacy & quality.



Fig-1 Organization of CDSCO

ORGANISATION CHART-

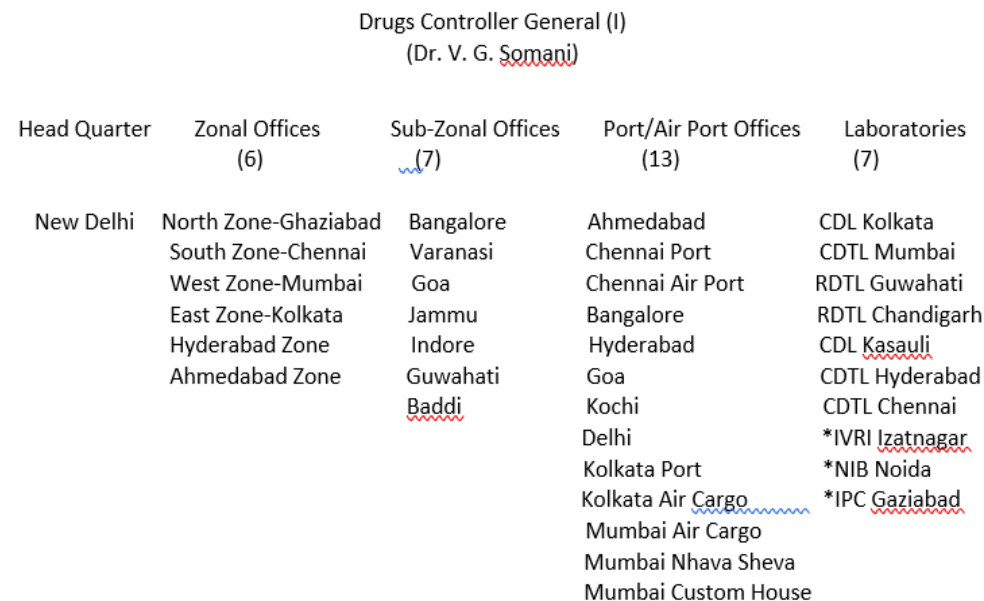


Fig-2 Organization chart

1. Zonal Officer-These are involved in GMP audit & inspection of manufacturing unit of large volume parenteral, sera, vaccine & blood products.

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| I. Mumbai | II. Ahmedabad |
| III. Kolkata | IV. Hyderabad |
| V. Chennai | VI. Ghaziabad |

2. Sub-zonal officer- These center co-ordinate with state drug control authorities under their jurisdiction for uniform standard of inspection.

- | | | |
|---------------|-----------|----------------|
| I. Chandigarh | II. Jammu | III. Bangalore |
|---------------|-----------|----------------|

3. Port-Airport office- The CDSCO is the central drug authority for discharging function assigned to the central government under D & C act.

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| I. Delhi | II. Mumbai port |
| III. Chennai | IV. Cochin port |
| V. Indore port | VI. Vishakhapatnam seaport |
| VII. Kolkata port | VIII. Krishanampattanam seaport |

4. Laboratories- The function of the laboratory includes – Analysis of drugs & pharmaceuticals, cosmetics & medical devices manufactured in the country. Analysis of import drugs & cosmetic samples entering through the port offices of CDSCO.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| I. CDL (Kolkata) | II. CDTL (Chennai) |
| III. CDL (Kasauli) | IV. RDTL (Chandigarh) |
| V. CDTL (Mumbai) | VI. RDTL (Guwahati) |
| VII. CDTL (Hyderabad) | |

FUNCTIONS OF CDSCO

- Approval of new drug & clinical trials
- Import registration & licensing
- License approving of blood banks, LVPs, vaccines, r-DNA products & some medical devices
- Amendment to D & C act & rules
- Banning of drugs & cosmetics
- Grant of test license , personal license, NOCs for export
- Testing of New drug

STATE LICENSING AUTHORITY SLAs

Functions -

- Licensing of manufacturing site for drug including API & finished product
- It gives approval of drug testing laboratory
- Monitoring of quality of drug & cosmetic; marketed in the country
- Licensing of establishment for sale or distribution of drug
- Pre- & post- licensing inspection
- Recall of sub-standard drugs

CENTRAL LICENSING AUTHORITY

Functions –

- Approval of new drug & clinical trials
- Banning of drug
- Grant of test licensing, personal license
- Import registration, licensing & approving of blood banks, vaccines, medical devices
- Testing of drugs by central lab

RESPONSIBILITIES OF STATE AUTHORITY

- Manufacturing, sales, distribution of drugs licensing drug testing laboratories
- Manufacturing, sales, distribution of drugs licensing drug testing laboratories
- Approving drug formulation for manufacture
- Carrying out pre & post licensing inspection

RESPONSIBILITIES OF CENTRAL AUTHORITY-

- Approval of new drugs
- Control over the quality of imported drugs
- Co-ordination of the activities of state drug
- Laying down the standard for drugs

JOINT RESPONSIBILITIES OF CDSCO & SLAs

- Licensing of Specialized Product
- ✓ Vaccine & Sera, Blood & It's Component, LVP's, rDNA Products, Medical Devices

Certificate of pharmaceutical product (COPP)

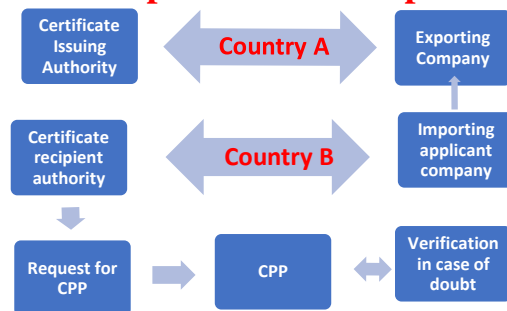


Fig 3-COPP

REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

Requirements for permission of new drug approval

The manufacturing has to submit application on form 44 for permission of new drug approval under provision of D&C act 1945 & rules.

There are 5 modules of CTD

Module- I Administration /Legal information

- ✓ Contain document specific to each region
- ✓ Example-Application form or proposed label for region

Module-II Summaries

- ✓ General introduction to pharmaceutical in that pharmacological class, mode of action & clinical use
- ✓ Introduction should include propriety name, non-proprietary name of drug substance, company name, dosage form, strength, route of administration
- ✓ CTD summaries for quality, safety and efficacy
- ✓ Very short introduction of quality overall summary, non-clinical overview, clinical overview, non-clinical written and tabulated summaries for pharmacology, pharmacokinetics and toxicology

Module – III Quality information (Chemical, Pharmaceutical & Biological)

- ✓ Information of quality in structure format
- ✓ Documents provide guidance on format of registration application
- ✓ Contain all quality document for chemistry manufacture and control of substance and the drug product

Module IV – Non-clinical information

- ✓ Information on safety in structure format
- ✓ Section is present in analysis of non-clinical data pertinent to safety

- ✓ Analysis considers all relevant data either positive or negative
- ✓ Final copy of all final non-clinical study report

Module V – Clinical information

- ✓ Information of efficacy in structure format
- ✓ Clinical summary i.e Biopharmaceutics, PK and PD , clinical pharmacological studies, clinical efficacy, clinical safety, synopsis of individual studies and final copy of detail clinical study report

APPROVAL PROCEDURE FOR NEW DRUG

Definition of new drug- Drug that has not been declared safe, effective by qualified expert under the condition prescribed, recommended, or suggested in the label & that may be new chemical formula or an established drug prescribed for use in new way.

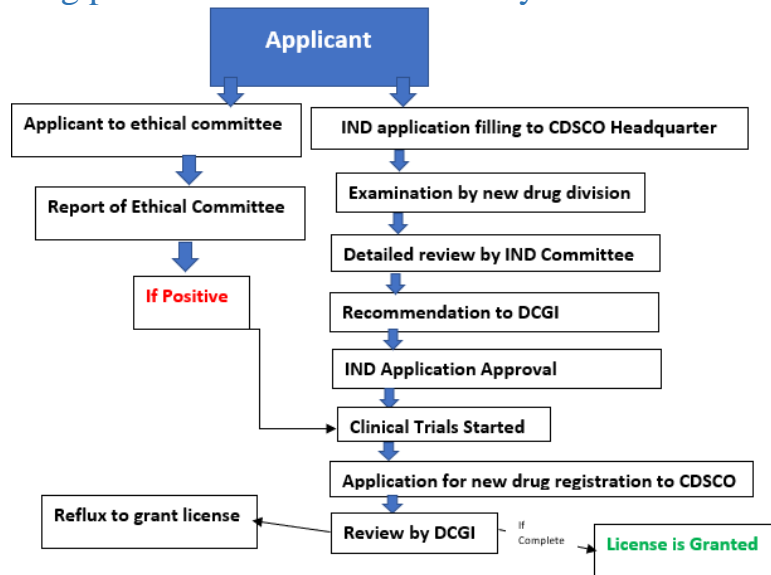


Fig-4 Approval procedure of new drug

REFERENCE

1. <https://cdsco.gov.in/opencms/opencms/en/home/>
2. <https://www.iptsalipur.org/wp-content/upload/2020/08/BP702T-IP-V.pdf>
3. <https://www.slideshare.net/surajpamadi/copp-certificate-of>
4. <https://www.slideshare.net/Anilpawar53/central-drug-standard-control-organisation-cdsco-209674868>
5. <https://www.slideshare.net/BiNduXtrEiy/cdsco-functions-responsibilities>

Department	PHARMACEUTICS
Subject	INDUSTRIAL PHARMACY- II
Guided By	Ms. Adsare Vaishali
Prepared By	Kadav Namrata Haresh Kakade Rohini Anil
Class	FINAL YEAR B. PHARMACY
Academic Year	2021-2022